#### FEDERAL STATE BUDGET EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION "ROSTOV STATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY" MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Faculty of Education of foreign students, residents and postgraduates

CONFIRM Supervisor educational program аспиран / E.S. Belousova / (signature) (FULL NAME.)

# DISCIPLINE WORKING PROGRAM

## MICROBIOLOGY AND VIROLOGY

Speciality 31.05.01 General medicine

Form of education full-time

Rostov-on-Don 2022

#### I. GOALS AND OBJECTIVES OF MASTERING THE DISCIPLINE

1.1. The purpose of mastering the discipline: mastering knowledge about the patterns of interaction between micro- and macroorganisms, as well as the principles of microbiological, molecular biological and immunological diagnostic methods, the main directions of treatment and prevention of infectious and opportunistic diseases.

1.2. Objectives of studying the discipline:

- -students' acquisition of knowledge about the structure and functioning of microbes as living systems, their role in ecology and interaction with the human body, including modern ideas about infectious antigens and the immune response to their appearance;
- training students in the most important methods of microbiological, molecular biological and immunological research, allowing them to interpret the results in order to correctly diagnose an infectious disease;
- training students in choosing optimal methods for taking material for microbiological examination in infectious diseases and drawing up an algorithm for differential diagnosis;
- training students in the most important methods of decontamination, including the basics of disinfection and sterilization techniques, to prevent the spread of infectious diseases and the occurrence of hospital-acquired infections;
- -familiarization of students with the principles of organizing work in a microbiological laboratory, with occupational health and safety measures;
- -developing students' skills in working with scientific literature;
- formation of communication skills with patients, taking into account ethics and deontology, depending on the identified pathology;
- formation of students' communication skills with the team;

#### **II. REQUIREMENTS FOR THE RESULTS OF DISTRICT MASTERING**

The study of the discipline is aimed at developing competencies in accordance with the Federal State Educational Standard of Higher Education and the EP of Higher Education in this specialty:

2.2. General professional (OPK): OPK-9.

#### III. THE PLACE OF DISCIPLINE IN THE STRUCTURE OF EP VO

3.1. The discipline "Microbiology, Virology" is a compulsory part.

IV.1. Sections of the discipline studied in 3-4 semesters						
Sectio		Number of hours				
n	Section name	Contact		et work	SRS	
numbe	Section name	Total	L	ETC	513	
r						
	Sem	nester 3				
1	Morphology and ultrastructure of	24	1	12	8	
	microorganisms.	24	4	12	0	
2	2 Physiology and ecology of micro-		2	12	0	
	organisms	22	2	12	8	
3	Microbial factor and infectious					
	process. Fundamentals of	24	4	12	8	
	immunology.					
4	Introduction to virology.					
	Bacteriophages. Genetics and	21	6	9	6	
	variability of bacteria.					
	Interim certification form (test)	17	-	3	14	

#### IV. CONTENT AND STRUCTURE OF DISCIPLINE The complexity of the discipline in section 7, hour 252.

7.1. Sections of the discipline studied in 3-4 semesters

Total f	or the semester	108	16	48	44
	Sen	nester 4			-
5	Clinical bacteriology.	78	12	36	thirty
6	Clinical virology.	thirty	4	12	14
Total for the semester		108	16	48	44
Interim certification form (exam)		36			
Total for the discipline:		252	32	96	88

SRS –independent work of students

L– lectures

ETC- practical lessons

#### IV.2. Contact work

#### Lectures Sectio n Lectur Qty Lecture topics numbe e no. hours r Semester 3 2 Introduction to General Microbiology. 1 1 1 2 Structure of a bacterial cell. Growth and reproduction of bacteria. 2 Sanitary microbiology. Ecology of microorganisms. The human microbiota is normal. 2 2 3 4 3 The doctrine of infection. Characteristics of the infectious process. Mi-2 crobial factor in the infectious process. Pathogenicity and virulence of bacteria. 5 Immune means free! 2 3 Introduction to the study of viruses. The principle of organization of 4 6 2 viruses, their systematics and taxonomy, evolution and emergence of viruses. Bacterial viruses are bacteriophages. Genetics and variability of mi-7 2 4 crobes. 4 8 Introduction to Clinical Microbiology. 2 Total hours 16 per semester Semester 4 Microbiological characteristics of meningococcal and gonococcal in-5 9 2 fections. 10 Microbiology of anthrax, brucellosis, plague, tularemia. 2 5 Gastrointestinal microbial pathology. Family of intestinal bacteria. 2 5 eleven Escherichia coli. Escherichiosis. Intestinal dysbacteriosis. 5 12 Microbiology of diphtheria. Microbiology of tuberculosis and leprosy. 2 2 5 13 Anaerobic wound infection. Causative agents of tetanus, botulism, pseudomembranous nosocomial colitis. 2 5 14 Pathogenic spirochetes. Treponematosis, borreliosis, leptospirosis. 6 15 Viruses are causative agents of acute respiratory diseases. 2 Enteric viruses. Viral hepatitis. 2 6 16 Total hours 16 per semester *Total hours discipline:* 32

Seminars, practical work					
Sectio	Semina	Topics of seminars, practical work	Number	Forms	
n	r No.,		of hours	current	

numbe r	PR		_	control
1		Semester 3		
1	1	The structure of the bacteriological laboratory and the rules of work in it. Basic methods of microbio- logical diagnosis of infectious diseases. Morphology of bacteria, molds and yeast-like fungi.	3	interview
1	2	Types of microscopy. Technique for preparing and staining a bacteriological preparation (smear). Simple and complex methods for staining preparations.	3	testing, oral survey
1	3	The structure of a bacterial cell. Acid-fast bacteria. Ziehl-Neelsen staining. Sporulation in bacteria and its significance.	3	testing, oral survey
1	4	Test lesson on the section "Morphology and ultra- structure of microorganisms".	3	solving situa tional prob- lems, oral questioning
2	5	Chemical composition of a bacterial cell. Nutrition and respiration of bacteria. Nutrient media. Bacterio- logical research method. Isolation of pure cultures of aerobes and anaerobes.	3	testing, oral survey
2	6	Growth and reproduction of bacteria. Isolation of a pure culture of aerobes. The influence of physical and chemical factors on microorganisms. Steriliza- tion methods. Disinfection. Asepsis. Antiseptic.	3	testing, oral survey
2	7	Ecology of microbes (microecology). Distribution of microbes in the environment. Microbiota of the human body	3	testing, oral survey
2	8	Test lesson on the section "Physiology and ecology of microorganisms".	3	solving situa tional prob- lems, oral questioning
3	9	Infectious process. Properties of pathogens of infec- tious diseases. Types of immunity and mechanisms of anti-infectious resistance.	3	testing, oral survey
3	10	Antigens. Antibodies. Serological reactions.	3	testing, oral survey
3	eleven	The body's immune system. Specific immunoprophy- laxis and immunotherapy.	3	testing, oral survey
3	12	Test lesson on the section "Microbial factor and in- fectious process. Fundamentals of immunology".	3	solving situa tional prob- lems, oral questioning
4	13	General characteristics of viruses, features reproductions. Viral oncogenesis. Methods diagnosis of viral infections.	3	testing, oral survey
4	14	Virological diagnostic method. Interferons, classification, mechanism of action, practical application. Features of antiviral immunity. Bacteriophages. Genetics and variability of bacteria. Antibiotics.	3	testing, oral survey
4	15	Test lesson on the section "Introduction to Virology.	3	solving situa

		Bacteriophages. Genetics and variability of bacteria".		tional prob- lems, oral questioning
1-4	16	Final test session.	3	testing
Total	hours		48	
per se	mester			
		Semester 4		
5	17	Microbiological characteristics of staphylococcal, streptococcal and pneumococcal infections. Pathogens and microbiological diagnosis of sepsis.	3	oral survey
5	18	Microbiological characteristics of meningococcal and gonococcal infections. Haemophilus influenzae, Bordetella, Legionella and Pseudomonas aeruginosa.	3	oral survey
5	19	Pathogens of zoonotic infections: brucellosis, an- thrax, plague, tularemia, glanders and melioidosis. Microbiological diagnosis of zoonotic infections.	3	oral survey
5	20	Test lesson based on the material from practical classes 17-19 of the "Clinical Bacteriology" section.	3	solving situa- tional prob- lems, oral questioning
5	21	General characteristics of the Enterobacteriaceae family. Escherichiosis, klebsiella. Intestinal eubiosis and dysbiosis.	3	oral survey
5	22	Microbiological characteristics of salmonellosis (ty- phoid fever, paratyphoid fever, hospital-acquired salmonellosis), shigellosis, campylobacteriosis and helicobacteriosis.	3	oral survey
5	23	Microbiological characteristics of cholera, pseudotu- berculosis, intestinal yersiniosis and microbial food poisoning.	3	oral survey
5	24	Test lesson based on the material of practical classes 21-23 of the "Clinical Bacteriology" section.	3	solving situa- tional prob- lems, oral questioning
5	25	Microbiological characteristics of diphtheria, tuber- culosis, leprosy.	3	oral survey
5	26	Microbiological characteristics of pathogenic anaer- obes.	3	oral survey
5	27	Microbiological characteristics of pathogens lei spirochetal infections, rickettsial infections, chlamydia and mycoplasmosis.	3	oral survey
5	28	Test lesson based on the material from practical classes 25-27 of the "Clinical Bacteriology" section.	3	solving situa- tional prob- lems, oral questioning
6	29	Pathogens of ARVI, their role in pathology. Charac- teristics of influenza viruses, parainfluenza, aden- oviruses. Characteristics of measles, mumps, rubella viruses.	3	oral survey
6	thirty	Characteristics of intestinal viruses: polio viruses, Coxsackie, ECHO, rota-, noro-, astro-, pare-	3	oral survey

		choviruses, caused diseases, microbiological diag- nostics. Viral hepatitis.		
6	31	Herpetic infection. HIV infection. Characteristics of the rabies virus. Characteristics of arboviruses, tick- borne encephalitis viruses, hemorrhagic fevers. Hu- man papillomaviruses. Smallpox group viruses.	3	oral survey
6	32	Test lesson on the section "Clinical Virology".	3	solving situa- tional prob- lems, oral survey
	hours		48	
Total h	ours disc	ipline:	96	

IV.3.	Indepe	ndent work	of students	
				-

Section	Type of student's independent work	Number of	Forms of current control
number	Type of student's independent work	hours	Forms of current control
number	Semester 3	nours	
1		0	1
1	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	8	testing, solving situa-
	toring.		tional problems, oral
-			questioning
2	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	8	solving situational
	toring.		problems, oral ques-
			tioning
3	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	8	testing, solving situa-
	toring.		tional problems, oral
			questioning
4	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	6	testing, solving situa-
	toring.		tional problems, oral
	E .		questioning
1-4	Preparing for the final test.	14	testing
Total hours	s per semester	44	-
	Semester 4		
5	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	thirty	testing, solving situa-
	toring	-	tional problems, oral
			questioning
6	Preparation for classes and ongoing moni-	14	testing, solving situa-
	toring		tional problems, oral
			questioning
Total hours	s per semester	44	
	e discipline:	88	

### V. ASSESSMENT MATERIALS FOR CURRENT CONTROL, INTERMEDIATE CERTIFICATION

(are an appendix to the work program).

# VI. EDUCATIONAL AND METHODOLOGICAL SUPPORT OF DISCIPLINE 6.1.Printed publications:

1. Microbiology, virology and immunology Guide to practical classes: textbook [for students of medical universities] / ed. V. V. Zvereva, M. N. Boychenko. – 2nd ed., revised. and additional – Moscow: GEOTAR-Media, 2022. – 402 p.

2. Borisov L.B. Medical microbiology, virology, immunology / L.B. Borisov. - 5th ed., rev. - M.: MIA, 2016. – 792 p.

3. Zverev V.V. Medical microbiology, virology and immunology: textbook / V.V. Zverev, A.S. Bykov. – M.: MIA, 2016. – 816 p.

4. Microbiology, virology: a guide to practical exercises: textbook. manual for university students / ed. V.V. Zvereva, M.N. Boychenko. – M.: GEOTAR-Media, 2015. – 359 p.

5. Vaccines and vaccination: national leadership: brief edition / ed. V.V. Zvereva, R.M. Khaitova. – M.: GEOTAR-Media, 2014. – 640 p.

6. Kovalchuk L.V.Clinical immunology and allergology with the basics of general immunology: textbook [rec. State Educational Institution of Higher Professional Education "Moscow. honey. Academy named after THEM. Sechenov"]: for university students / L.V. Kovalchuk, L.V. Gankovskaya, R.Ya. Meshkova. – M.: GEOTAR-Media, 2014. – 639 p.

7. HIV infection and AIDS: national leadership / ed. V.V. Pokrovsky; Association of Medical Societies for Quality. – M.: GEOTAR-Media, 2013. – 606 p.

<b>Springer Nature database</b> URL: <u>https://link.springer.com/</u> via IP ad- dresses of RostSMU and remotely after registration, remotely via RFBR CIAS <u>https://kias.rfbr.ru/reg/index.php</u>	Access is not limited
Wiley Online Library /John Wiley & Sons URL: <u>http://onlinelibrary.wi-ley.com</u> via IP addresses of RostSMU and remotely after registration( <i>Na-tional project</i> )	Access limited
Questel database Orbit Premium edition:patent search database <u>http://</u> www.orbit.com/ by IP addresses of RostSMU( <i>National project</i> )	Access limited
Nano Database:reference publications on nanomaterials URL: <u>https://</u> <u>nano.nature.com</u> via IP addresses of RostSMU and remotely after registra- tion	Access limited
<b>Russian education. Single window of access</b> /Federal portal URL: <u>http://www.edu.ru/</u> New educational environment.	Open access
<b>Electronic Library of the Russian Foundation for Basic Re-</b> search(RFBR)URL: <u>http://www.rfbr.ru/rffi/ru/library</u>	Open access
Federal Electronic Medical Library of the Russian Ministry of Health. - URL: <u>http://femb.rucml.ru/femb/</u>	Open access
Archive of scientific journals/NEICON URL: <u>https://arch.neicon.ru/xm-lui/(Yandex search engine)</u>	Open access
CyberLeninka: scientific electron. beep URL: <u>http://cyberleninka.ru/</u>	Open access
<b>BEARWEST</b> . Russian doctor portal: library, knowledge base URL: <u>https://medvestnik.ru</u>	Open access
Medical Bulletin of the South of Russia URL: <u>http://www.medicalherald.ru/jour</u> or from the RostSMU website (Yandex search engine)	Open access
<b>Journal of Urology</b> ("Urology Herald"): magazine of RostSMU. – URL: <u>http://www.urovest.ru/jour</u> or from the RostSMU website (Yandex search engine)	Open access
South Russian Journal of Therapeutic Practice. –URL: <u>http://www.ther-apeutic-j.ru/jour/index</u>	Open access
National Library of Medicine (PubMed) URL: <u>http://</u> pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/	Open access
<b>Directory of Open Access Journals</b> : full-text journals from 121 countries, incl. in medicine, biology, chemistryURL: <u>http://www.doaj.org/</u>	Open access

**6.2. Internet resources:** 

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Free Medical JournalsURL: http://freemedicaljournals.com	Open
	access
Free Medical BooksURL: http://www.freebooks4doctors.com	Open
	access
International Scientific Publications. –URL:http://www.scientific-publi-	Open
<u>cations.net/ru/</u>	access
Univadis.ru: international honey. portal URL: http://www.univadis.ru/	Open
	access
ECO-Vector Journals Portal/Open Journal Systems URL: http://jour-	Open
nals.eco-vector.com/	access
Evrika.ruinformation and educational portal for doctors. – URL: <u>http://</u>	Open
www.evrika.ru/	access
Med-Edu.ru: medical video portal URL: <u>http://www.med-edu.ru/</u>	Open
	access
<b>DoctorSPB.ru</b> : information-reference portal about medicine	Open
URL: <u>http://doctorspb.ru/</u>	access
Rubricator of clinical recommendations Ministry of Health of Russia	Open access
URL: <u>http://cr.rosminzdrav.ru/</u>	
Dictionaries and encyclopedias on Academician URL: http://dic.aca-	Open
demic.ru/	access
Official Internet portal of legal information URL: <u>http://pravo.gov.ru/</u>	Open
	access
Education onRussian: portal / State. Institute of Russian language them.	Open
A.S. PushkinURL: http://pushkininstitute.ru/	access
World Health Organization URL: <u>http://who.int/ru/</u>	Open
	access
Ministry of Scienceand higher educationRussian FederationURL:	Open
http://minobrnauki.gov.ru/	access
	Open
<b>Modern problems of science and education</b> : electron. magazine	
Modern problems of science and education: electron. magazine URL: <u>http://www.science-education.ru/ru/issue/index</u>	access
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#### 6.3. Guidelines for students on mastering the discipline.

An important condition for successful mastery of the discipline "microbiology, virology" is the creation of a system of proper organization of work that allows you to distribute the educational load evenly in accordance with the schedule of the educational process. Training consists of classroom lessons, including lectures and practical exercises, and independent work. The main teaching time is allocated to practical classes in microbiology.

When studying an academic discipline, it is necessary to use the ability to navigate various sections of general and specific microbiology and master practical skills: interpretation of the results of microscopic examination of drugs in Gram stain, results of antibiotic sensitivity and resistance, bacteriological, serological and genetic (PCR) studies.

Practical classes are conducted in the form of discussions, demonstrations of smears, bacteriological cultures, videos, multimedia presentations, and the use of visual aids. Solving situational problems, answers to test tasks.

Independent work of students involves preparation for current control and includes preparation for classes and testing in sections of the academic discipline.

Work with educational literature is considered as a type of educational work in the discipline "microbiology, virology" and is carried out within the hours allotted for its study (in the SRS section).

Each student is provided with access to the library funds of the University and the department.

For each section of the academic discipline, methodological instructions for teachers "Methodological instructions for general and specific microbiology" and methodological recommendations for students "Teaching aids" have been developed:

1. Morphology and ultrastructure of microorganisms: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Publishing house RostGMU, 2022. – 65 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

2. Physiology and ecology of microorganisms: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Rostov State Medical University Publishing House, 2022. – 66 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

3. Microbial factor and infectious process. Fundamentals of immunology: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Rostov State Medical University Publishing House, 2022. – 62 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

4. Introduction to virology. Bacteriophages. Genetics and variability of bacteria: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/a: Publishing house of Rostov State Medical University, 2021. – 65 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

5. Pathogenic cocci and gram-negative bacteria. Pathogens of zoonoses: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Publishing house RostGMU, 2022. – 63 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

6. Basic bacterial pathology of the gastrointestinal tract: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Rostov State Medical University Publishing House, 2022. – 70 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

7. Pathogens of diphtheria, tuberculosis, anaerobic infections. Spirochetoses, chlamydia: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Publishing house RostGMU, 2022. – 55 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

8. Clinical virology: educational method. allowance / Yu.L. Naboka, L.I. Vasilyeva, M.L. Chernitskaya [and others]. – Rostov n/d: Publishing house RostGMU, 2022. – 61 p.

Same[Electronic resource]: electronic copy. – Access from EUB RostSMU.

Student work in a group develops a sense of teamwork and communication skills.

Teaching students helps develop their communication skills with patients, taking into account the ethical and deontological characteristics of pathology and patients.

The initial level of students' knowledge is determined by testing, the current control of mastering the subject is determined by oral questioning during classes, when solving typical situational problems and answering test tasks.

At the end of studying an academic discipline, an intermediate control of knowledge is carried out using test control, testing practical skills and solving situational problems. When preparing for the intermediate certification, it is advisable to: carefully study the list of questions and determine which sources contain the information necessary to answer them, carefully read the recommended literature and draw up brief notes on the answers (answer plans).

Name of special* premises and premises for indepen-	Equipmentspecial rooms and rooms for independent		
dent work	work		
344022, Rostov region, Rostov-on-Don, lane.	The room is equipped with specialized educa-		

#### VII. MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT OF DISCIPLINE

Nakhichevansky, 38/57-59/212-214 (No. 44, Liter S, 2nd floor) Audience No. 1 Classroom for conducting practical classes in the discipline "microbiology, virology", inde- pendent work.	tional furniture: tables (7), chairs (14), educa- tional board, sets of demonstration equipment and educational visual aids, providing thematic illustrations: tables (15), microscopes (2), sets of demonstration microbiological smears (2), demonstration material by topic (bacteriological loops, test tubes, pipettes, set of disks with an- tibiotics, anaerostats) (1)
344022, Rostov region, Rostov-on-Don, lane. Nakhichevansky, 38/57-59/212-214 (No. 44, Liter S, 2nd floor) Audience No. 2 Classroom for conducting practical classes in the discipline "microbiology, virology", inde- pendent work.	The room is equipped with specialized educa- tional furniture: tables (8), chairs (16), educa- tional board, sets of demonstration equipment and educational visual aids, providing thematic illustrations: tables (15), microscopes (2), sets of demonstration microbiological smears (2), demonstration material by topic (bacteriological loops, test tubes, pipettes, set of disks with an- tibiotics, anaerostats) (1)
344022, Rostov region, Rostov-on-Don, lane. Nakhichevansky, 38/57-59/212-214 (No. 44, Liter S, 2nd floor) Audience No. 3 Classroom for conducting practical classes, group consultations, individual consultations, ongoing monitoring of intermediate certification in the discipline "microbiology, virology".	The room is equipped with specialized educa- tional furniture: tables (8), chairs (16), educa- tional board, sets of demonstration equipment and educational visual aids, providing thematic illustrations: tables (15), microscopes (2), sets of demonstration microbiological smears (2), demonstration material by topic (bacteriological loops, test tubes, pipettes, set of disks with an- tibiotics, anaerostats) (1)
344022, Rostov region, Rostov-on-Don, lane. Nakhichevansky, 38/57-59/212-214 (No. 44, Liter S, 2nd floor) Auditorium No. 4 Classroom for conducting practical classes, group consultations, individual consultations, ongoing monitoring of intermediate certification in the discipline "microbiology, virology".	The room is equipped with specialized educa- tional furniture: tables (8), chairs (16), educa- tional board, sets of demonstration equipment and educational visual aids, providing thematic illustrations: tables (15), microscopes (2), sets of demonstration microbiological smears (2), demonstration material by topic (bacteriological loops, test tubes, pipettes, set of disks with an- tibiotics, anaerostats) (1), multimedia complex (1) (laptop, projector, screen).
344022, Rostov region, Rostov-on-Don, lane. Nakhichevansky, 38/57-59/212-214 (No. 44, Liter S, 2nd floor) Auditorium No. 7 Classroom for conducting practical classes in the discipline "microbiology, virology".	The room is equipped with specialized educa- tional furniture: tables (8), chairs (16), educa- tional board, sets of demonstration equipment and educational visual aids, providing thematic illustrations: tables (15), microscopes (2), sets of demonstration microbiological smears (2), demonstration material by topic (bacteriological loops, test tubes, pipettes, set of disks with an- tibiotics, anaerostats) (1)