

**FEDERAL STATE BUDGET EDUCATIONAL
HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION
"ROSTOV STATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY"
MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

FACULTY OF TREATMENT AND PREVENTION

Assessment materials for the discipline

"History of Russia"

(appendix to the work program of the discipline)

Specialty 05/31/01 General Medicine

1. List of competencies formed by the discipline (in full or partially)

universal (UK)

Code and name of universal competencies	Indicator(s) of achieving universal competencies
UK-1 Capable of performing critical analyze problem situations based on a systematic approach, develop an action strategy	<p>ID 1 UK-1 Able to identify problems situations and search for the necessary information to solve problems in professional field.</p> <p>ID 2 UK-1 Able to form evaluative judgments in the professional field. ID 3 UK-1 Able to conduct critical analysis of information using the historical method.</p> <p>ID 4 UK-1 Able to strategize actions aimed at solving the problem.</p>

2. Types of assessment materials in accordance with the competencies being developed

	Types of assessment materials	Number of tasks for 1 competency
	Closed tasks	25 with sample answers
UK-1	Open type tasks	75 with sample answers

Task 1. Instructions: Read an excerpt from "The Tale of Bygone Years" and indicate the decade when the events described occurred:

"And they came to the Kyiv mountains, and Oleg learned that Askold and Dir reigned here. He hid some warriors in the boats, and left others behind, and he himself began, carrying the baby Igor... And they killed Askold and Dir, carried him to the mountain and buried Askold on the mountain, which is now called Ugorskaya... and Dir's grave is behind the church of St. Irene. And Oleg, the prince, sat down in Kyiv, and Oleg said: "Let this be the mother of Russian cities."

Sample answer: 880s

Task 2. Instructions: Give two arguments expressed by Normanists. The discussion about the role of the Varangians in Russian history and their nationality, the dispute between Normanists and anti-Normanists began in the middle of the 18th century. and continue to this day. Proponents of the Norman theory believe that statehood was brought to Rus' from the outside, by the Varangians.

Sample answer: 1. There is no information about the existence of a state among the Eastern Slavs before the arrival of the Varangians.

2. The Varangians established the order of governing the Russian lands and protected them from attacks from outside.

Task 3. Instructions: Instead of dashes, write 1. - two words; 2. - three words.

1. The capital of Byzantium _____ in Rus' was called _____
2. The most famous trade route was the " _____ " route. Sample answer:

1. The capital of Byzantium, Constantinople, was called Constantinople in Rus'.

2. the path "from the Varangians to the Greeks."

Task 4. Instructions: Read the text that contains two factual errors, find them and write the correct facts.

"Prince Svyatoslav pursued an active foreign policy. He finally subjugated the Vyatichi, destroyed Volga Bulgaria, liquidating it as a state. During the war with Byzantium he was defeated. Returning to Kyiv, he was ambushed by the Polovtsians and was killed.

Sample answer:

1. He destroyed not the Volga Bulgaria, but the Khazar Khaganate.
2. I was ambushed by the Pechenegs, not the Polovtsians.

Task 5. Instructions: Read the text and instead of a dash, insert one word (name). "After Svarog and Rod, the main place among the pagan gods of Ancient Rus' was taken by _____ the god of thunder and lightning. In its functions (he) resembles the Greek god Zeus, the Roman Jupiter, and the Scandinavian Odin. From the texts of the treaties between the Russians and the Greeks, it is known that the princely squads of Oleg, Igor and Svyatoslav invariably swore allegiance in (his) name. The oath was constantly added to the traditional oath of arms."

Sample answer: Perun.

Task 6. Instructions: In 988, Vladimir Svyatoslavovich baptized Rus'. List any three consequences of this event.

Sample answer:

1. together with Christianity, the high culture of the Christian world came to Rus' (literacy, icon painting, stone construction);
2. the growth of the international authority of Rus', the opportunity arose to enter into dynastic marriages with Byzantium and European countries;
3. the beginning of persecution of pagans, the spread of dual faith

Task 7. Instructions: Read the text that contains two factual errors. Write down the position of the text in which the error was made and replace it with the correct wording or date.

"According to the Tale of Bygone Years, after the death of Askold in Novgorod, his young son Igor and relative Oleg set off on a campaign to the south. Having captured Smolensk, located in the upper reaches of the Dnieper, they approached Kyiv. The people of Kiev recognized the power of Oleg, who called Kyiv "Mother of Russian cities." Oleg, followed by Igor, ruled in Kyiv, but retained control over Novgorod. 907, when Oleg united Novgorod and Kyiv, many historians call the conditional date of the formation of the Old Russian state."

Sample answer:

1. It was not Askold who died in Novgorod, but Rurik.
2. Oleg united Novgorod and Kyiv not in 907, but in 882.

Task 8. Instructions: Read the text and write one word instead of a dash. "(She) _____ made up the prince's precious treasure, went to war with him, was called to the council, and feasted together. Always with the prince, she was renewed by new newcomers, due to loss during continuous campaigns, especially with Svyatoslav,

Vladimir and Yaroslav, (she) did not receive land property, which, due to its insignificance, she did not value, being content with participating in mining and tribute." Sample answer: Squad

Task 9. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name). Read the text and write the name of the Russian prince in question.

"He himself led his squads into battle, inspiring the soldiers with a fiery speech: "Let us not disgrace the Russian land, but let us lie down with bones, the dead have no shame" and warned his enemies about his appearance; contemporaries compared him either to a leopard or to a cheetah; ordinary residents accused him of not caring about the protection of his capital; on campaigns he ate raw meat; he died in battle, the Pechenezh prince made himself a cup from his head"

Sample answer: Svyatoslav

Task 10. Instructions: Write the term.

What was the name of the right of appanage princes, which allowed them to carry out economic, administrative and government functions on their territory without the intervention of the Grand Duke_____

Sample answer: feudal immunity

Task 11. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

A military-monastic order-state, located in the 13th century on the western borders of Rus' and directly threatening it_____.

Sample answer: Livonian.

Task 12. Instructions: Choose three correct answers. Indicate the reasons for feudal fragmentation in Rus'. 1. Growth of land ownership of feudal lords

2. Strengthening the role of Kyiv

3. The desire of the princes to join forces to fight back from the nomads

4. Subsistence farming

5. The presence of a single religion - Christianity

6. Gradual decline in the role of the trade route "from the Varangians to the Greeks."

Sample answer: 1, 4, 6. Growth of land ownership of feudal lords; Natural economy; Gradual decline in the role of the trade route "from the Varangians to the Greeks."

Task 13. Instructions: Instead of a dash, enter a digital value.

Read an excerpt from the chronicle and indicate in what year the events described took place. "And both armies met, and there was a great battle on Kalka, and the Tatars of the Polovtsians and the Russian princes won, and the Russian force fell...in _____

Sample answer: in 1223.

Task 14. Instructions: Establish a correspondence between historical concepts and their lexical meanings.

A. Lesson summers

1. payment for living on the master's land

B. Reserved summers

2. the period during which the fugitive peasant could be returned

V. Votchina

3. the period when peasant marches were temporarily prohibited

G. Elderly

4. large land property by inheritance rights

5. taxes paid by peasants

Sample answer: A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1.

Task 15. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write the term.

The order of succession to the throne that existed in Kievan Rus, according to which power should be transferred to the eldest in the family, was called _____

Sample answer: ladder.

Task 16. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words (name).

Indicate the name of the Kyiv prince - the grandson of Yaroslav the Wise and Constantine Monomakh.

Sample answer: Prince Vladimir Monomakh.

Task 17. Instructions: Choose three correct answers. Which of the following applies to the reign of Yaroslav the Wise? 1. defeat of the Khazar Kaganate

2. foundation of the first monastery in Rus' - Kiev-Pechersk

3. foundation of Moscow

4. establishment of dynastic ties with France, Norway and other European countries

5. activities of Sergius of Radonezh

6. creation of Russian Truth

Sample answer: 2, 4, 6. Foundation of the first monastery in Rus' - Kiev-Pechersk; establishing dynastic ties with France, Norway and other European countries; creation of Russian Truth.

Task 18. Instructions: Choose three correct answers.

Which of the following characterizes the political and socio-economic situation in the Russian lands of the first half of the 14th century?

1. the majority of the population are serfs

2. vassal dependence of Russian lands on the Golden Horde

3. confrontation between the Moscow and Tver principalities

4. Wide development of fair trade

5. big role of boyars in the control system

6. development of manufacturing production

Standard answer: 1,2,3. The majority of the population are serfs; vassal dependence of Russian lands on the Golden Horde; confrontation between the Moscow and Tver principalities.

Task 19. Instructions: Below are two points of view on the reasons for the rise of Moscow in the 14th century. Which one do you think is more preferable?

Historian S.M. Soloviev believed that the main factor was the advantageous geographical location of Moscow.

A number of historians believe that the main factor was the personal abilities of the first Moscow princes, their political dexterity and economic efficiency.

Sample answer: All points of view are correct.

Task 20. Instructions: On September 8, 1380, the Battle of Kulikovo took place, which was of great importance in Russian history. List any three consequences of this battle.

Sample answer:

1. on the Kulikovo field "the Russian nation was born": the inhabitants of different Russian lands realized their unity;

2. a major victory over the main forces of the Horde instilled hope for liberation and pride in the feat accomplished;
3. the authority of Moscow and the Moscow prince as the leader of the Russian lands was finally consolidated; none of the Russian princes any longer laid claim to supremacy in the Russian lands;

Task 21. Instructions: Read an excerpt from a historical source and indicate the date and event in question.

"And the great prince began to advance. Damask swords rattle against Khinov helmets. The filthy ones covered their heads with their hands. And so the filthy ones rushed back. The wind tears in the banners of Grand Duke Dmitry Ivanovich, the filthy are fleeing, and the Russians The sons fenced off the wide fields with a clique and illuminated them with gilded armor. The battle has already begun! Then Grand Duke Dmitry Ivanovich and his brother, Prince Vladimir Andreevich, turned the regiments of the filthy ones back and began to beat them and flog them mercilessly, bringing melancholy to them ... "

Sample answer: 1380 Battle of Kulikovo.

Task 22. Instructions: In Russian historical science, there is a point of view that the oprichnina policies of Ivan IV weakened the Russian state. Give three arguments supporting this point of view.

Sample answer:

1. oprichnina accelerated the process of enslavement of peasants
2. oprichnina became one of the reasons for Russia's defeat in the Livonian War
3. the devastation of a number of territories by the oprichnina army, which led to a deterioration in the economic situation of the country.

Task 23. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write the term.

The duty that, according to the Code of Law of 1497, a peasant paid to his owner in the event of a transfer to another owner _____

Sample answer: Elderly.

Task 24. Instructions: Instead of dashes, indicate the term.

Read an excerpt from the historian's essay and indicate the name of the organs missing three times in the text.

"Whole institutions - _____ so-called _____ - are appearing to manage government affairs. The rank, or rank _____ was in charge of official affairs and kept lists of service people. The ambassador _____ was in charge of diplomatic relations, translated papers received from foreign countries, and himself drafted documents for sending abroad. The local was in charge of the distribution of estates and their registration.

Sample answer: orders.

Task 25. Instructions: Read the text and instead of a dash, write one word (name). "As if a breach had been made in the wall that was holding back the pressure of the colossal forces that had awakened among the people, bands of freedom-hungry, stern, but infinitely resilient and uncontrollably brave people poured into Siberia... They were completely lost in a huge country inhabited by warlike tribes; many detachments really disappeared without a trace, but others unexpectedly surfaced somewhere on a new, just discovered river, in a region rich in sable, and - lo and behold - there is already a log fort on a deserted high bank... For us, people living 400 years later, the wealth of Siberia is oil and natural gas, deposits of coal, copper, iron, gold, and diamonds. But in those distant times, furs were the most important wealth. The most valuable was the sable."

Sample answer: Ermak

Task 26. Instructions: In 1652, Patriarch Nikon was elected to the patriarchal throne, who enjoyed the full confidence of the young Tsar Alexei Mikhailovich. The Patriarch began reforms that, in his opinion and in the opinion of the Tsar, should have strengthened Russian Orthodoxy.

Name two transformations carried out by Nikon.

Indicate one main result of his transformations for the church _____

Sample answer:

1. correction of liturgical books according to Greek models and changes in the order of worship;
2. changes in icon painting according to Greek models.

Task 27. Instructions: At the beginning of the 17th century, the Time of Troubles ends. List any three consequences of this period in history.

_____ Sample

answer:

1. The Time of Troubles ended with large territorial losses for Russia. Smolensk was lost for many decades, western and significant parts of eastern Karelia were captured by the Swedes.
2. The Time of Troubles led to a deep economic decline. In many districts of the historical center of the state, the size of arable land decreased by 20 times, and the number of peasants by 4 times.
3. A new Romanov dynasty established itself on the Moscow throne.

Task 28. Instructions: At the beginning of his reign, Peter I made an attempt to capture the Azov fortress from Turkey. But the first Azov campaign failed. Give two reasons

this events _____

Response standard: 1. Lack of fleet.

2. Lack of artillery.

Task 29. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

A body of state power founded by Peter I, which was initially in charge of various matters of a judicial, administrative and legislative nature without clearly defined competence, and during the absence of the monarch in the capital, replaced him by _____.

Sample answer: Governing Senate.

Task 30. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

Indicate the name of the document that determined the rank system and the procedure for promotion in the state and military service in the 18th century _____

Sample answer: Table of ranks.

Task 31. Instructions: Instead of a dash, insert two words.

In the first quarter of the 18th century. The Russian army began to be staffed with rank and file on the basis of _____ conscription.

Sample answer: recruiting duty.

Task 32. Instructions: What were the results of Russia's victory in the Northern War (1700-1721), list at least three results _____

Sample answer: 1. inclusion of Estonia, Lithuania, Ingria into Russia; 2. official proclamation of Russia as an empire; 3. assertion of Russian influence in the Baltic.

Task 33. Instructions: Choose one correct answer

Indicate where the last major naval battle took place in 1720, ending in a convincing victory for the Russian fleet:

1. in the Battle of Gangut
2. upon the capture of Gelsingfors
3. during the defense of Kronstadt
4. off Gengam Island

Sample answer: 1. In the Battle of Gangut.

Task 34. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words (name). Indicate the name of the Don Cossack.

He was one of the last who openly rebelled for the preservation of Cossack benefits and privileges; secretly he was present at the Cossack circle, where the issue of his capture was being decided; for two months he was a military chieftain; he was executed three times.

Sample answer: Kondraty Bulavin.

Task 35. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words and a digital value. In Russian history, the terms "sovereigns" and "standards" refer to the period _____

Sample answer: "Palace coups" of 1725-1762.

Task 36. Instructions: Choose one correct answer. Indicate the meaning of the concept "Enlightened absolutism".

1. state policy aimed at active intervention in economic life and encouraging the development of domestic production
2. state policy related to educational activities among different segments of the population
3. the policy of Catherine II, who declared the basis of her reign to be concern for the welfare of all subjects in accordance with the laws emanating from the monarch
4. the unlimited power of the monarch, based on the nobility

Sample answer: 3. the policy of Catherine II, who declared the basis of her reign to be concern for the welfare of all subjects in accordance with the laws emanating from the monarch; the unlimited power of the monarch, based on the nobility.

Task 37. Instructions: Indicate the chronological sequence of events related to the development of culture in the first quarter of the 18th century:

1. signing of the decree on the creation of the Academy of Sciences
2. creation of the first state library in Russia
3. creation of a school of Navigation and Mathematical Sciences in Moscow
4. establishment of the Kunstkamera
5. introduction of a new chronology and a new calendar
6. beginning of the first printed publication

newspapers

"Vedomosti"

Standard answer: 5, 3, 6, 2, 4, 1.

Task 38. Instructions: In the listed series of terms, concepts and names, only two are not related to the reign of Paul I. Indicate them.

1. Decree on three-day corvée

2. Order of Malta
3. Anti-French coalition
4. Petrashevtsy
5. "Cast-iron" censorship regulations
6. Decree on succession to the throne

Standard answer: 5.4.

Task 39. Instructions: Arrange the most important events of the first half of the 19th century in chronological order, putting down serial numbers.

1. Tarutino maneuver
2. creation of the Northern Society
3. death of Alexander I
4. Caucasian war
5. Decembrist uprising
6. beginning of construction of the Cathedral of Christ the Savior

Sample answer: 1-4-2-3-5-6

Task 40. Instructions: Match the names of historical figures and their activities.

- A.M.I. Kutuzov
- B.M.M. Speransky
- V.P.A. Stroganov
- G. D. Davydov

1. participation in the work of the Secret Committee
2. leadership of the Holy Synod
3. drafting government reforms
4. command of troops in the Russian-Turkish war
5. participation in the partisan war in 1812.

Answer standards: A-4, B-3, B-1, D-5.

Task 41. Instructions: Read an excerpt from a historical document and indicate the date of the events in question.

"Accompanied by several conspirators, Bennigsen entered Alexander's chambers. Shouts of "Long live Emperor Alexander I!" they let him know that it was all over and there was no longer any doubt at what price he had received the throne. Seeing Palen, Alexander said: _ Oh, Palen, how terrible is the initial page of my reign! "Your Majesty," answered Palen, "the subsequent pages will make you forget this first page." - But understand - Alexander exclaimed - people will say that I am my father's murderer! Sample answer: 1801 - assassination of Emperor Paul I by a group of conspirators.

Task 42. Instructions: Choose one correct answer.

Indicate which of the Russian generals commanded the Cossack units during the Patriotic War of 1812:

1. F.P. Uvarov
2. A.P. Ermolov
3. M.I. Platov
4. M.I. Kutuzov

Sample answer: 3. M.I. Platov.

Task 43. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write four words (one of them is a name).

What formula was proclaimed as the theory of official nationality? Which statesman was its author? _____

Sample answer: 1. "Autocracy, Orthodoxy, nationality." S.S. Uvarov.

Task 44. Instructions: Continue the sentence: In 1815, Alexander I granted the Constitution... Sample answer: The Kingdom of Poland.

Task 45. Instructions: Instead of a dash, enter a digital value. Indicate the date of the Decembrist uprising _____ Sample answer: December 14, 1825

Task 46. Instructions: arrange the names of historical figures in the chronological order of their activities.

1. Patriarch Nikon
2. M. Speransky
3. A. Menshikov
4. A. Kurbsky
5. P. Stolypin

Sample answer: 4,1,3,2,5.

Task 47. Instructions: Choose one correct answer. The Battle of Sinop during the Crimean War went down in history as ... 1. the first battle of the era of the steam fleet

2. the last major battle of the era of sailing fleet

3. the only battle between the steam fleet of Turkey and sailing ships in Russia

4. the first battle in which the Russian command abandoned linear battle tactics

Sample answer: 2. The last major battle of the era of the sailing fleet.

Task 48. Instructions: Choose one correct answer.

In January 1856, a Secret Committee was created headed by Alexander II. What is its purpose? 1. investigation into the circumstances of the death of Nicholas I

2. analysis of the reasons for Russia's defeat in the Crimean War

3. preparation of the peasant reform of 1861

4. the fight against the revolutionary movement in the country Answer

standard: 3. Preparation of the peasant reform of 1861

Task 49. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

The emergence of the first national health care system in the history of Russia is associated with the _____ reform of the second half of the 19th century.

Sample answer: zemstvo (1864).

Task 50. Instructions: Instead of a dash, enter a digital value.

Indicate the years of the Russian-Turkish war of the 19th century, as a result of which the liberation of the Orthodox peoples of the Balkans occurred _____

Sample answer: 1877-1878.

Task 51. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

"The current of Russian social thought of the 19th century, focused on identifying the originality of Russia, its typical differences from the West, whose representatives (A.S. Khomyakov, the Aksakov brothers, the Kireevsky brothers) advocated a special, different from the Western European path of development" _____

Sample answer: Slavophilism.

Task 52. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

Indicate the name of the creative community of Russian composers that formed in the 1850s and 1860s. and had a significant impact on the formation of the Russian national school of music _____

Sample answer: A mighty bunch.

Task 53. Instructions: Establish a correspondence between revolutionary organizations and their leaders.

A. organization N.A. Ishutina B.

"Land and Freedom"

V. "People's Will"

G. "Black redistribution"

1. I.I. Grinevitsky

2. A.K. Soloviev

3. D.V. Karakozov

4. Vera Zasulich

5. Gavrila Princip

Standard answer: A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4.

Task 54. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

Read an excerpt from the report to Tsar Nicholas II and indicate the name of the cruiser "The cruiser _____ and the gunboat "Koreets" withstood a strong battle with a squadron of 6 large cruisers and 8 destroyers. The cruiser _____, deprived of the opportunity to continue the battle, returned with the "Korean" to the Chemulpo roadstead, where, having sent teams to foreign cruisers, they sank their own to prevent the Japanese."

Sample answer: The cruiser "Varyag" fought during the Russian-Japanese War of 1904-1905.

Task 55. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

Indicate the name of the revolutionary organization that carried out a terrorist attack against Emperor Alexander II on March 1, 1881 _____

Sample answer: "People's will."

Task 56. Establish a correspondence between political parties in Russia today. XX century and the names of their leaders:

A. cadets

B. Octobrists

V. essers

G. Social Democrats

1. V.M. Chernov

2. G.V. Plekhanov

3. P.N. Miliukov

4. A.I. Guchkov

5. V.M. Purishkevich

ANSWER: A-3, B-4, V-1, G-2.

Task 57. Instructions: Choose one correct answer. Specify the goal of the agrarian reform P.A. Stolypin.

1. liquidation of landownership

2. socialization of the land

3. creation of private peasant farms

4. nationalization of land

Sample answer: 3. Creation of private peasant farms.

Task 58. Instructions: Indicate the cause and occasion of the First World War

Sample answer: 1. contradictions between the world's largest powers over the redivision of an already divided world.

2. The assassination of the heir to the Austro-Hungarian throne, Franz Ferdinand, in Sarajevo.

Task 59. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name).

Indicate the name of the Russian statesman who owns the historical phrase: "You need great upheavals, we need a great Russia!" _____ Sample answer: P.A. Stolypin.

Task 60. Instructions: Choose one correct answer.

The originality of the February Revolution lay in dual power, i.e. the simultaneous existence of two sources of all-Russian power. Please indicate which ones:

1. Provisional Government and Soviets of Workers' and Soldiers' Deputies in Petrograd

2. Provisional government in Petrograd and the Moscow Council of Workers' and Soldiers' Deputies

3. Provisional government headed by Lvov and the Constituent Assembly in Samara

4. Moscow Council of Workers' and Soldiers' Deputies and the Constituent Assembly in Samara

Sample answer: 1. The Provisional Government and the Soviets of Workers' and Soldiers' Deputies in Petrograd.

Task 61. Instructions: Match: A. Leaders of the White movement

B. Commanders of the Red Army

1. M. Tukhachevsky

2. L. Kornilov

3. M. Alekseev

4. A. Egorov

5. A. Kolchak

6. P. Wrangel

Standard answer: A-2,3,5,6 B-1,4.

Task 62. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write the term.

"Instituted in January 1919, the obligatory delivery by peasants to the state of bread and other farm products produced in excess of the consumption norm and intended for new sowing at fixed prices established by the state" _____ Standard answer: surplus appropriation.

Task 63. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name).

Indicate the name of the Cossack ataman who launched an anti-Soviet rebellion on the Don in October 1917-February 1918 _____

Sample answer: P.N. Krasnov

Task 64. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

1929 is called the year of the "radical change." In May 1929, _____ began - a policy of accelerated expansion of the industrial potential of the Soviet Union, the main goal of which was to eliminate the state's lag behind the leading world powers.

Standard answer: industrialization.

Task 65. Instructions: Read the text and indicate the date and event in question. "The most difficult thing is to make a start, to lay the foundation. And today there are four Soviet

independent republics laid the foundation. I am confident that the success of the business we have started, with the support of the workers, is guaranteed."

Sample answer: Formation of the USSR in 1922.

Task 66. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

During the period of _____, food appropriation was introduced, and special detachments were created to collect grain and food products from peasants.

Sample answer: War communism.

Task 67. Instructions: Read an excerpt from an international treaty concluded by the USSR with a country whose name is missing in the text and write the name of the country and the event mentioned in the treaty.

"_____ agrees to lease to the Soviet Union...for a period of 30 years, the Hanko Peninsula and the maritime territory around it, with a radius of 5 miles to the south and east and 3 miles to the west and north of it, and a number of islands adjacent to it...for creation of a naval base there" _____

Sample answer: Finland. We are talking about the Soviet-Finnish war of 1939-1940 (Soviet-Finnish War).

Task 68. Instructions: Read an excerpt from the memoirs and indicate the name of the government body during the Great Patriotic War in question.

"On June 30, 1941, an emergency body was created headed by I.V. Stalin. It became an authoritative body for managing the country's defense, concentrating all power in its hands. Civil, party, Soviet organizations were obliged to carry out all his decisions and orders... People's Commissars were invited to the meetings, who were to take part in ensuring operations" _____

Sample answer: State Defense Committee.

Task 69. Instructions: Match: A. Results of industrialization

B. Results of collectivization

1. development of the military-industrial complex
2. liquidation of private peasant farms
3. lag in the development of light industry
4. socialization of the means of production
5. dispossession
6. wide involvement of foreign experience

Standard answer: A-1,3,6 B-2,4,5.

Task 70. Instructions: Read the text. Instead of a dash, enter two words (first name, last name).

_____ was the first woman awarded the title of Hero of the Soviet Union (posthumously) during the Great Patriotic War. In October 1941, as a 10th grade student, she volunteered to join a partisan extermination detachment. With a group of Komsomol members, partisans crossed the front line into enemy-occupied territory. At the end of November 1941, in the village of Petrishchevo, while performing a combat mission, the girl was captured by the Nazis, who subjected her to monstrous torture. On November 29, 1941, she was hanged by the occupiers.

Sample answer: Zoya Kosmodemyanskaya.

Task 71. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words and a digital value. Indicate which battle belongs to the initial stage of the Great Patriotic War.

Sample answer: Battle of Smolensk 1941

Task 72. Instructions: Instead of a dash, enter a digital value and two words. Indicate the date and code name of the offensive Belarusian operation developed by the Soviet high command _____

Sample answer: June 1944 Operation Bagration.

Task 73. Instructions: Read an excerpt from the document and indicate the date and name of the international conference in question.

"The conference was held after the surrender of Germany...The structure of Germany on a democratic basis was proclaimed. The conference determined that the allies should pursue a common policy in their occupation zones in order to transform Germany into a single peace-loving state" _____

Sample answer: July-August 1945 - Potsdam Conference.

Task 74. Instructions: Match: operation - name: A. Battle of Kursk -

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| | 1. "Typhoon" |
| B. Liberation of Leningrad | 2. "Spark" |
| C. Battle of Moscow | 3. "Uranus" |
| D. Battle of Stalingrad | 4. "Citadel" |
| | 5. "Kremlin" |

ANSWER: A- 4, B- 2, C- 1, D- 3.

Task 75. Instructions: Read an excerpt from the memoirs of Marshal K.K. Rokossovsky and indicate which city he was talking about the results of the battle for.

"There were twenty-two divisions in the ring... Essentially, these people, by the will of the Hitler clique, were doomed to complete destruction... Among the prisoners were 24 generals, led by Field Marshal Paulus. Yesterday's enemies now stood before us unarmed and suppressed. In the eyes of some there is detachment and fear, while others already have glimmers of hope."

Sample answer: Stalingrad

Task 76. Instructions: Arrange these events in chronological order.

1. report on the cult of personality and its consequences
2. arrest of L. Beria
3. election of L. Brezhnev as First Secretary of the CPSU Central Committee
4. death of I. Stalin
5. adoption of the new program of the CPSU

Answer standard: 4, 2, 1, 3, 5.

Task 77. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write in which event is considered one of the first manifestations of the Cold War _____

Sample answer:

Speech by W. Churchill in Fulton in March 1946.

Task 78. Instructions: Write which city is associated with and what the concept "Road of Life" meant during the Great Patriotic War...

Sample answer: The Road of Life is the only transport route across Lake Ladonezh. Connected besieged Leningrad with the country from September 12, 1941 to March 1943.

Task 79. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name).

Economic reforms in the USSR in the second half of the 1960s. associated with the name _____

Sample answer: A.N. Kosygina

Task 80. Instructions: Read the text and write one word instead of a dash. "The most well-known forms of protest addressed to the political leadership of the USSR, judicial and punitive authorities are statements, appeals, open letters. When the odious Article 190-1 was introduced into the Criminal Code of the RSFSR (September 1966), providing for punishment for the dissemination of rumors and various types of information discrediting the Soviet state and social system, Academician Sakharov and his like-minded people appealed to the deputies of the Supreme Council with protest. Representatives of this social movement began to be called _____."

Sample answer: human rights activists

Task 81. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write five words.

Indicate the name of the famous report by N.S. Khrushchev at the 20th Party Congress (1956)

Sample answer: "About the cult of personality and its consequences."

Task 82. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write the meaning of the concept. Indicate what the concept of "political thinking" means, which appeared during the period of perestroika in the USSR _____

Sample answer: 1985-1991 Perestroika. M.S. Gorbachev – normalization of East-West relations through disarmament.

Task 83. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name).

Read an excerpt from a historical document and indicate the name of the leader of the USSR in question.

"By character, he was a good-natured and gentle person, loved a joke and himself embodied stability, which, however, turned into stagnation, and his pliability and vanity led to shameful manipulation by those around him _____ Standard answer: L.I. Brezhnev

Task 84. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word.

Read an excerpt from the memoirs and write the name of the country missing in the text.

"Remembering (those events), I understand that officers and soldiers viewed the events in _____ not only from the point of view of international duty, but also from the point of view of military romance and gaining combat experience. Many officers and soldiers themselves wanted to go to war, and I was one of these volunteers..."

Sample answer: Afghanistan.

Task 85. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write the term.

Full restoration of civil rights, restoration of the good name and reputation of those innocently convicted and victims of mass repression _____

Sample answer: Rehabilitation.

Task 86. Instructions: Read an excerpt from a media report and indicate the year when the events described took place:

"According to reliable sources, USSR President M. Gorbachev, who was removed from power by the State Emergency Committee on the night of August 19 "Due to the inability to govern the state due to health conditions," is now under house arrest at his dacha in Crimea." Sample answer: August 1991 Putsch.

Task 87. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

Indicate the name of the situation that arose as a result of the confrontation between the USSR and the USA regarding the deployment of nuclear missiles by the Soviet Union in Cuba in October 1962. _____

Sample answer: Cuban missile crisis.

Task 88. Instructions: Read an excerpt from the work of a modern historian and indicate what event is being discussed.

"Radioactive contamination...affected many areas of Ukraine, Belarus and Russia - an area of over 200 square kilometers. An increase in the radioactive background was noted in other countries: Poland, Romania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Norway, Finland, Sweden and even in such distant countries as Brazil and Japan."

Sample answer: The accident at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant on April 26, 1986.

Task 89. Instructions: Choose one correct answer.

In April 1991, in Novo-Ogarevo, an agreement was reached between the republics on ... 1. preparation for the introduction of a state of emergency

2. entry of Soviet troops into Afghanistan

3. signing a new union treaty in the near future

4. release of M.S. Gorbachev from the post of General Secretary. Sample

answer: 3. signing a new union treaty in the near future.

Task 90. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

In the early 1990s. in conditions of financial deficit under the leadership of E.T. Gaidar carried out a radical economic reform, which caused colossal inflation and a significant decline in the standard of living of the population. This method of carrying out economic reforms is called _____

Sample answer: shock therapy.

Task 91. Instructions: Choose one correct answer.

What important foreign policy event occurred during the presidency of D.A.

Medvedeva:

1. Russia's accession to the NATO Partnership for Peace program

2. registration of the Customs Union of Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan

3. signing of the Russian-American Treaty on Measures to Reduce and Limit Strategic Offensive Arms (START-3)

4. signing of the Russian-Belarusian agreement on the creation of a single union state

Sample answer: 4. signing of the Russian-Belarusian agreement on the creation of a single union state

Task 92. Instructions: Instead of a dash, enter a digital value and one word (name).

State the date and name of the manager who signed this document. "We, the Republic of Belarus, the Russian Federation (RSFSR), Ukraine, as the founding states of the USSR, which signed the Union Treaty of 1922, hereinafter referred to as the High Contracting Parties, state that the USSR, as a subject of international law and a geopolitical reality, ceases to exist. Based on the historical commonality of our peoples and the ties that have developed between them, taking into account the bilateral agreements concluded between the High

The Contracting Parties, seeking to build democratic rule-of-law states, agreed on the following: The High Contracting Parties form the Commonwealth of Independent States" _____

Sample answer: December 8, 1991 B. Yeltsin.

Task 93. Instructions: Continue the phrase.

The change in the geopolitical position of the Russian Federation after the collapse of the USSR was expressed in _____

Sample answer: NATO borders approaching Russia.

Task 94. Instructions: Instead of a dash, indicate a digital value. Indicate the date and year of adoption of the Constitution of the Russian Federation _____

Sample answer: December 12, 1993.

Task 95. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write two words.

By decree of the President of the Russian Federation of September 1, 2000, an advisory body was created under the President of the Russian Federation to consider pressing issues in the life of the country _____

Sample answer: State Council.

Task 96. Instructions: Choose three correct answers.

Indicate the reforms of President V.V. Putin, which contribute to the strengthening of Russian statehood.

1. reform of the Federal Assembly
2. convert one hundred rubles, financial reform
3. judicial reform and military reform
4. higher education reform
5. agrarian reform

Standard answer: 1,3,5. Reform of the Federal Assembly; judicial and military reforms; agrarian reform.

Task 97. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write three words.

Write what the most significant event in the history of modern Russia happened in 2014. _____

Sample answer: annexation of Crimea to the Russian Federation

Task 98. Instructions: Continue the sentence.

The highest legislative power in modern Russia belongs to...

Sample answer: The Federal Assembly, which consists of two chambers: the State Duma and the Federation Council.

Task 99. Instructions: Continue the sentence.

"In accordance with the law "On the Fight against Terrorism", the formation of the foundations of state policy in the field of countering terrorism and coordination of the activities of federal authorities in our country is entrusted to...

Sample answer: The President of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Russian Federation.

Task 100. Instructions: Instead of a dash, write one word (name).

Determine the name of the statesman.

Russian politician, Deputy Chairman of the State Duma (since 2000), founder and chairman of the Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR),

Member of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe. Participant in four Russian presidential elections in 1991-2008. After winning the Duma elections in 1993, he received the right to form a faction in all subsequent Dumas. His political activities were often characterized by bright, scandalous populist statements_____.

Sample answer: V. Zhirinovsky.

CRITERIA for assessing competencies and rating scales

Grade "unsatisfactory" (not accepted) or absence formation competencies	Grade "satisfactorily" (passed) or satisfactory (threshold) level of development competencies	Grade "Fine" (passed) or sufficient level development competencies	Excellent rating (passed) or high level development competencies
failure to student on one's own demonstrate knowledge when solving assignments, lack independence in application of skills. Absence confirmation availability formation competencies indicates negative development results academic discipline	student demonstrates independence in application of knowledge skills and abilities to solve educational tasks in full According to sample given teacher, by tasks, solution of which there were shown teacher, it should be considered that competence formed on satisfactory level.	student demonstrates independent application knowledge, skills and skills at decision tasks, tasks similar samples that confirms Availability formed competencies for higher level. Availability such competencies for sufficient level testifies about sustainable fixed practical skill	student demonstrates ability to full independence in choosing a method solutions non-standard assignments within disciplines with using knowledge, skills and skills, received as in development progress given disciplines and adjacent disciplines should be considered competence formed on high level.

Criteria for assessing test control:

percentage of correct answers	Marks
91-100	Great

81-90	Fine
71-80	satisfactorily
Less than 70	unsatisfactory

When assessing knowledge with the choice of several correct answers, one mistake is allowed.

CRITERIA for assessing the interview:

Mark	Descriptors		
	strength of knowledge	ability to explain the essence of phenomena, processes, do conclusions	logic and subsequence answer
Great	strength of knowledge, knowledge of basic processes of the studied subject area, the answer is different depth and completeness disclosure of the topic; possession terminological apparatus; logic and consistency answer	high skill explain the essence phenomena, processes, events, do conclusions and generalizations, give reasoned answers, give examples	high logic and subsequence answer
Fine	solid knowledge main processes subject matter being studied area, different depth and completeness disclosure of the topic; possession terminological apparatus; free possession monologue speech, however one is allowed - two inaccuracies in the answer	ability to explain essence, phenomena, processes, events, draw conclusions and generalizations, give reasoned answers, give examples; however one or two inaccuracies in the answer are allowed	logic and subsequence answer
satisfy flax	satisfactory process knowledge subject matter being studied areas, answer, different insufficient depth and completeness of disclosure Topics; knowledge of basic theoretical issues. Several are allowed	satisfactory ability to give reasoned answers and provide examples; satisfactorily formed analysis skills phenomena, processes.	satisfactory logic and subsequence answer

	errors in content answer	Allowed several errors in content of the answer	
dissatisfy strictly	poor knowledge of the subject area being studied, shallow opening Topics; poor knowledge main issues theories, weak skills analysis of phenomena, processes. Allowed serious mistakes in content of the answer	inability to give reasoned answers	absence logic and sequences answer