

ANNOTATION

work program of the discipline "**History of Russia**"»

Speciality	05/31/01 General medicine
Number of credits	In accordance with the RUP
Interim certification form	Differentiated credit

1. The purpose of studying the discipline consists in forming a general idea about the historical path of development of Russian civilization through the study of the main cultural and historical eras; formation of a holistic understanding of the main periods and trends of national history in the context of world history from ancient times to the present; demonstration of the underlying processes that determine the course of social development, its driving forces and motivation; nurturing high moral qualities, a sense of humanism, patriotism and active citizenship in students.

2. Summary of the discipline

1). Section 1: **Introduction. Ancient Rus' and the Moscow State (IX - XXVI centuries)**

Russia in the world historical process. Eastern Slavs in the V–VIII centuries. Prerequisites for the formation of a state among the Eastern Slavs. The first Russian princes. Baptism of Rus'. Political disintegration of the ancient Russian state. Rus' and the Golden Horde. Strengthening the Moscow Principality. Unification of Rus'. Ivan III. Reforms and counter-reforms of Ivan the Terrible. Troubles. The first Romanovs. Russia in the second half of the 17th century. Church schism.

2). Section 2: **Russian Empire from Peter I to Nicholas I (XVIII – mid-XIX centuries).**

Russia during the period of reforms of Peter I. Northern War. Palace coups. Enlightened absolutism of Catherine II. Paul I. Russia at the beginning of the 19th century. Alexander I and his reforms. Decembrist uprising in 1812 Nicholas I – change of political priorities. Foreign policy. Crimean War. Social movement in Russia in the first half of the 19th century.

3). Section 3: **The Russian Empire from Alexander II to the overthrow of the monarchy in Russia.**

Abolition of serfdom in Russia in 1861. Bourgeois reforms of the 60–70s. Domestic and foreign policy of the autocracy of the 80–90s. XIX century Features of the economic and political development of the country at the beginning of the twentieth century. Russo–Japanese War. First Russian Revolution 1905–7. Russian modernization 1907–1914. World War I.

4). Section 4: **Soviet Russia (Great Russian Revolution 1917 – 1991) and the Russian Federation (late 1990s of the 20th century - to the present)**

From the February Revolution to the October Revolution of 1917. Civil War in Russia. NEP. Construction of socialism in the 20–30s. Foreign policy 20–30s. The beginning of the Second World War. Great Patriotic War 1941–1945 USSR in 1945–1953. "Cold War". Socio-economic development of the USSR in 1953–1985. Country in 1985–1991 Education CIS. Russia and the world at the turn of the XX–XXI centuries.

5). Section 5: **Terrorism as a global problem of our time.**

Countering the ideology of terrorism. Concept, types, causes of occurrence. Modern terrorist organizations. Fundamentals of anti-terrorism policy in the Russian Federation.